## **Contents**

Preface	ix
1	
A Historical Perspective	
Truth Is What You Fake of It The Fake-News Fallacy Adrian Chen, <i>The New Yorker</i> , September 4, 2017	3 9
The Evangelical Roots of Our Post-Truth Society Molly Worthen, The New York Times, April 13, 2017	17
Do Social Media Threaten Democracy?  The Economist, November 4, 2017	21
Language: The Most Disruptive Technology Charles Hill, <i>Hoover Institution</i> , October 12, 2017	24
2	
Bad Actors in the Information War	
Offenders in the Information War The New Information Warfare Murtaza Hussain, <i>The Intercept</i> , November 25, 2017	31 37
Why Is Finland Able to Fend Off Putin's Information War? Reid Standish, <i>Foreign Policy</i> , March 1, 2017	45
We Tracked Down a Fake-News Creator in the Suburbs: Here's What We Learned Laura Sydell, NPR, November 23, 2016	50
Tone-Deaf: How Facebook Misread America's Mood on Russia Deepa Seetharaman, Robert McMillan and Georgia Wells, <i>The Wall Street Journal</i> , March 2, 2018	57
3	
Media vs. The Algorithm	
The Interest Equation	65
Facebook and Twitter Are Being Used to Manipulate Public Opinion—Report Alex Hern, <i>The Guardian</i> , June 19, 2017	71

How Facebook, Google and Twitter "Embeds" Helped Trump in 2016 Nancy Scola, <i>Politico</i> , October 26, 2017	74
Don't Blame the Election on Fake News: Blame It on the Media Duncan J. Watts and David M. Rothschild, <i>Columbia Journalism Review</i> , December 5, 201	78 17
Don't Let Liberals End Opinion Diversity Under Cover of 'Fake News' Campaign Mike Gonzalez, <i>The Daily Signal</i> , January 19, 2018	88
News Coverage Says a Study Claimed Fake News on Facebook Didn't Affect Election Morten Bay, <i>Slate</i> , February 1, 2018	the 91
"Post-Truth" Media Really Is Shifting the News Agenda—And More Subtly Than It Seems Precious N. Chatterje-Doody, <i>The Conversation</i> , September 1, 2017	94
Trump's "Fake News Awards": Fail to Live Up to the Hype—Or the Hysteria W. James Antle III, Washington Examiner, January 18, 2017	97
4	
Fake News and Your Health	
Fallacies, Bias, and the Post-Truth Mind Post-Truth: The Dark Side of the Brain Sebastian Dieguez, <i>Scientific American</i> , September 2017	103 109
The New Psychology of Fake News Vinita Mehta, Psychology Today, June 29, 2017	114
Yes, I'd Lie to You The Economist, September 10, 2016	118
5	
Next Generation News Consumers	
Solutions to the Misinformation Age Echo Chambers Are Dangerous—We Must Try to Break Free of Our Online Bubbles David Robert Grimes, <i>The Guardian</i> , December 4, 2017	129 135
Making Media Literacy Great Again Michael Rosenwald, Columbia Journalism Review, Fall 2017	139

The Remedy for the Spread of Fake News? History Teachers Kevin M. Levin, Smithsonian.com, December 6, 2016	145
Can Al Win the War Against Fake News? Jackie Snow, MIT Technology Review, December 13, 2017	149
The Problem with Facts Tim Harford, Financial Times, March 8, 2017	152
We Already Have a Solution to Fake News: It's Called the First Amendment Jarrett Stepman, <i>Heritage.org</i> , October 9, 2017	161
Bibliography	169
Websites	173
Index	175

Contents

vii