

# Contents

Preface: Gender in the United States	ix
--------------------------------------	----

## 1

### **The Balance in Education**

The Gender Gap in Education and Employment	3
An Educator's Primer on the Gender War By David Sadker, <i>Phi Beta Kappan</i> , February 1, 2011	8
Are Gender Stereotypes Taught in School? By KeriLee Horan, <i>District Administration</i> , April 2010	17
Feminization of Schools By Janet D. Mulvey, <i>School Administrator</i> , September 1, 2009	19
The Need to Address Equal Educational Opportunities for Women and Girls By Ariela Migdal, Emily J. Martin, Mie Lewis, Lenora M. Lapidus, <i>Human Rights</i> , Summer 2008	24
Gender Versus Sex: What's the Difference? By John Carl, <i>Montessori Life</i> , Spring 2012	31
For Women on Campuses, Access Doesn't Equal Success By MaryAnn Baenninger, <i>The Chronicle of Higher Education</i> , October 2, 2011	37
Women Face a Testing Time to Secure an MBA Place By Emma Boyde, <i>Financial Times</i> , January 5, 2014	40
The Role of Gender in Scholarly Authorship By Jevin D. West, Jennifer Jacquet, Molly M. King, Shelley J. Correll, Carl T. Bergstrom, <i>PLoS ONE</i> , July 22, 2013	43
Breaking the Code By Caitlin Byrd, <i>Mountain Xpress</i> , November 6, 2013	51
Paul Graham's Right By Cromwell Schubarth, <i>Silicon Valley Business Journal</i> , December 31, 2013	55

## 2

### **Cracks in the Glass Ceiling: Women Leaders**

Working Women	59
The Shaping of Culturally Proficient Leaders By Carmella S. Franco, Maria G. Ott, Darline P. Robles, <i>Leadership</i> , November 1, 2011	64
Do Women Lead Differently? By Sherry Ricchiardi, <i>American Journalism Review</i> , December 1, 2011	69

In Praise of Sheryl Sandberg By Christine Rosen, <i>Commentary</i> , May 13, 2013	77
The Corporate Mystique By Judith Shulevitz, <i>New Republic</i> , March 25, 2013	82
Oprah By Miki Turner, <i>JET</i> , February 2, 2011	85
Sustaining the Feminist Movement By Alison R. Bernstein, <i>Ms. Magazine</i> , Fall 2013	88
Glass Ceiling By Nicole Auerbach, <i>USA Today</i> , November 12, 2013	92
Open-Access Harassment: Science, Technology and Women By Georgina Voss and Alice Bell, <i>The Guardian</i> , October 24, 2013	99
Meet the All-Male Team over at Tesla By John Goreham, <i>Torque News</i> , November 18, 2013	103

### 3

#### **Women, Men, and Political Life**

Gender in the Realm of Politics	107
Bridging the Gender Gap in Politics Leads to Greater Consensus By Glenn Davis, <i>Independent Voter Network (IVN)</i> , December 20, 2013	112
Looking Ahead By Catherine M. Russell, US Department of State, December 12, 2013	115
Why I'm Voting for Her By Jessica Valenti, <i>The Nation</i> , June 3, 2013	118
Immigrants' Greatest Potential Ally—American Women By Elena Shore, <i>New America Media</i> , May 2, 2012	121
The Feminist Factor By Eleanor Smeal, <i>Ms. Magazine</i> , Winter 2013	124
House of Cads By Marin Cogan, <i>New Republic</i> , March 11, 2013	128
Take Their Wives, Please By Isaac Chotiner, <i>New Republic</i> , August 19, 2013	131
Where Are Politics' Interracial Couples? By Keli Goff, <i>The Root</i> , August 28, 2012	134

**4****Media and the Sexes**

Women in the Media: On Screen and Off	139
Examining Media's Socialization of Gender Roles By Warren J. Blumenfeld, <i>The Huffington Post</i> , August 8, 2013	144
Combine Equal Parts Oprah and Martha By Lisa Miller, <i>New York Magazine</i> , November 30, 2012	147
Changing the Portrayal of Women in the Media By Susan Bulkeley Butler, <i>The Huffington Post</i> , February 8, 2013	149
YouTube's Most-Viewed Videos By Mary Tucker-McLaughlin, <i>Women &amp; Language</i> , Spring 2013	151
Sex Sells Sex, Not Women's Sports By Mary Jo Kane, <i>The Nation</i> , August 15, 2011	158
Women Still Have Long Way to Go in Sports Journalism By Scarlett McCourt, <i>The Daily Wildcat</i> , November 19, 2013	161
Girls Talk By Katelyn Beaty, <i>Christianity Today</i> , April 13, 2013	163
Difficult Women By Emily Nussbaum, <i>The New Yorker</i> , July 29, 2013	166
On Overlooking Female Chefs and the <i>Time</i> "Gods of Food" Issue By Kate Dries, <i>Jezebel</i> , November 12, 2013	171
How Using Sexy Female Avatars in Video Games Changes Women By Eliana Dockterman, <i>Time</i> , October 14, 2013	174
One Weird Old Trick to Undermine the Patriarchy By Michelle Nijhuis, <i>The Last Word on Nothing</i> , December 18, 2013	176

**5****Gender Roles in America**

Shifting Gender Roles in the Home and Workplace	181
Alpha Women, Beta Men By Ralph Gardner Jr., <i>New York Magazine</i> , November 17, 2003	186
Behind Every Great Woman By Carol Hymowitz, <i>Bloomberg Businessweek</i> , January 4, 2012	193

Who Does More at Home: Men or Women?	199
By Belinda Luscombe, <i>Time</i> , March 19, 2013	
Race? No, Millennials Care Most About Gender Equality	201
By Morley Winograd and Michael D. Hais, <i>The National Journal</i> , October 25, 2013	
The Gender Gap	203
By Julia Perla Huisman, <i>NWI Times</i> , November 16, 2013	
Military Gender Issue Reignites as 45 Percent of Female Marines Fail Pull-up Test	205
By Bob Adelman, <i>The New American</i> , January 6, 2014	
When Mom Comes Home from War	207
By Champ Clark and Susan Keating, <i>People</i> , May 7, 2012	
Bibliography	211
Websites	212
Index	215