

Contents

Preface	ix
---------	----

1

National Security Versus Personal Privacy

The Digital Invasion: Privacy Versus Secrecy in the Digital Age	3
---	---

NSA Spying: It Didn't Start with 9/11 Jack Kenny, <i>The New American</i> , October 7, 2013	7
--	---

US Privacy Board Dissenters Defend Balancing Act of NSA Surveillance Spencer Ackerman, <i>The Guardian</i> , January 23, 2014	14
--	----

Privacy Watchdog Says NSA Spying Legal, Effective Tom Risen, <i>US News & World Report</i> , July 2, 2014	18
--	----

Privacy Advocates Say NSA Reform Doesn't Require "Technological Magic" Sara Sorcher, <i>Christian Science Monitor</i> , January 16, 2015	20
--	----

Personal Privacy Is Only One of the Costs of NSA Surveillance Kim Zetter, <i>Wired</i> , July 29, 2014	23
---	----

U.S. Spy Agency Reports Improper Surveillance of Americans David Lerman, <i>Bloomberg Business</i> , December 24, 2014	27
---	----

NSA Sued by Wikimedia, Rights Groups over Mass Surveillance David Ingram, <i>Reuters</i> , March 10, 2015	30
--	----

The New Surveillance Normal: NSA and Corporate Surveillance in the Age of Global Capitalism David H. Price, <i>Monthly Review</i> , July–August 2014	33
--	----

2

Legislation and Policy

The Politics of Surveillance: A Brief History	41
The Business of Surveillance Heidi Boghosian, <i>Human Rights</i> , May 2013	45
N.S.A. Latest: The Secret History of Domestic Surveillance John Cassidy, <i>The New Yorker</i> , June 27, 2013	53
Scholars Explain Failures in Oversight of Domestic Spying Beth McMurtrie, <i>The Chronicle of Higher Education</i> , August 2, 2013	56
A New Legal Theory for the Age of Mass Surveillance Michael Phillips, <i>The New Yorker</i> , December 17, 2013	59
Newly Revealed NSA Program ICREACH Extends the NSA's Reach Even Further Nadia Kayyali, Electronic Frontier Foundation, September 23, 2014	63
Who Can Control N.S.A. Surveillance? Mattathias Schwartz, <i>The New Yorker</i> , January 23, 2015	66
Administration Highlights Surveillance Reforms Josh Gerstein, <i>Politico</i> , February 3, 2015	68
How Big Business Is Helping Expand NSA Surveillance, Snowden Be Damned Lee Fang, <i>The Intercept</i> , April 1, 2015	71

3

Technology

Big Brother Tech: The Technology of Mass Surveillance and Privacy	77
New Surveillance Technology Can Track Everyone in an Area for Several Hours at a Time Craig Timberg, <i>The Washington Post</i> , February 5, 2014	81

Domestic Drone Bills Seek to Protect Privacy Rights Preston Maddock, <i>The Huffington Post</i> , May 2, 2013	86
Will Police Body Cameras Usher in a New Surveillance Regime? Gerry Bello, <i>Free Press</i> , February 2, 2015	89
It Costs the Government Just 6.5 Cents an Hour to Spy on You Drew F. Cohen, <i>Politico</i> , February 10, 2014	91
Visit the Wrong Website, and the FBI Could End Up in Your Computer Kevin Poulsen, <i>Wired</i> , August 5, 2014	94
Silicon Valley's Surveillance Cure-All: Transparency Joshua Kopstein, <i>The New Yorker</i> , October 1, 2013	99
In Surveillance Debate, White House Turns Its Focus to Silicon Valley David E. Sanger, <i>The New York Times</i> , May 2, 2014	103
Obama Heads to Tech Security Talks Amid Tensions David E. Sanger and Nicole Perloth, <i>The New York Times</i> , February 12, 2015	106

4

Effectiveness of Domestic Surveillance in Fighting Crime and Terror

Evaluating Federal Surveillance Programs: A Difficult Task	111
The Whole Haystack Mattathias Schwartz, <i>The New Yorker</i> , January 26, 2015	116
The Militarization of Domestic Surveillance Is Everyone's Problem Michael German, Brennan Center for Justice, December 18, 2014	123
Uncle Sam's Databases of Suspicion Hina Shamsi and Matthew Harwood, American Civil Liberties Union, November 6, 2014	127
ISIS Online: A Pretext for Cyber COINTELPRO? Eric Draitser, <i>Global Research</i> , February 27, 2015	134

The FBI Keeps Arresting Hapless Jihadi Fanboys and
Calling Them ISIS Recruits 140
John Knefel, *The New Republic*, March 24, 2015

What Guilty Verdict in Silk Road Trial Might Mean for Internet Freedom 145
Cristina Maza, *Christian Science Monitor*, February 5, 2015

5

Racial, Ethnic, and Political Profiling

Who to Watch?: Racial, Ethnic, and Political Profiling in Surveillance 149

Racial Profiling Reported in NSA, FBI Surveillance 153
Tom Risen, *U.S. News & World Report*, July 9, 2014

Spying on Occupy Activists: How Cops and Homeland
Security Help Wall Street 155
Matthew Rothschild, *The Progressive*, June 2013

The History of Surveillance and the Black Community 164
Nadia Kayyali, Electronic Frontier Foundation, February 13, 2014

A Racial “Big Brother” Debacle: Why Is the Government
Spying on Black Lives Matter Protests? 166
Heather Digby Parton, *Salon.com*, March 19, 2015

Black America’s State of Surveillance 171
Malkia Amala Cyril, *The Progressive*, April 2015

Bibliography 176

Websites 181

Index 183